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Class 3C3

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No. -

Maths D Holiday HW

Mensuration 2.2 P2

6a(i) Curved surface area = $(10 \times 8 \times \pi)$ cm
 $= 80\pi$ cm² #

a(ii) Height of cone = $\sqrt{(10^2 - 8^2)}$
 $= 6$ cm #

b(i) $\cos \angle POB = \frac{3}{5}$

$\angle POB = 60^\circ$

$\angle AOB = 2 \times \angle POB$

$= 2 \times 60^\circ$

$= 120^\circ$ (shown) #

b(ii) Area of $\triangle POB = \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 6 \times \sin 120^\circ$
 $= 15.588 \dots$

$= 15.6$ cm² (3sf) #

b(iii) Shaded sector = $[(3.142 \times 6^2) - (\frac{120^\circ}{360^\circ} \times 6^2 \times 3.142)]$ cm²
 $= 75.408$

$= 75.4$ cm² (3sf) #

b(iv) Vol. of liquid = $[(15.588 + 75.408) \times 20]$ cm³
 $= 1819.92$

$= 1820$ cm³ (3sf) #

7a(i) $OF = (r - 2)$ m #

a(ii) $FC = 4$ m, $OF = (r - 2)$ m, $OC = r$

$(r - 2)^2 + 4^2 = r^2$

$r^2 - 4r + 4 + 16 = r^2$

$-4r + 20 = 0$

$-4r = -20$

$r = 5$ m (shown) #

b. $\tan \angle BOC = \frac{4}{3}$

$\angle BOC = 53.130^\circ$ (3dp)

$\angle AOC = 2 \times \angle BOC$

$= 2 \times 53.130^\circ$

$= 106.26 \dots$

$= 106^\circ$ (shown) #

c. Arc ABC = $(\frac{106^\circ}{360^\circ} \times 2 \times 5 \times 3.142)$ cm
 $= 9.2514$ cm (5sf)

$$\text{Curved area of roof} = (12 \times 9.2514) \text{ m}$$

$$= 111.0168$$

$$= 111 \text{ m (3sf)} \#$$

$$\text{d. Vol. of barn} = [12 \times (7 \times 8 + \frac{106}{360} \times 5^2 \times 3.142 - 3 \times 4)] \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 805.54 \dots$$

$$= 806 \text{ m}^3 \text{ (3sf)} \#$$

$$8a(i). \text{ Height of block} = (\frac{375}{20 \times 7.5}) \text{ cm}$$

$$= 2.5 \text{ cm} \#$$

$$a(ii). \text{ No. of blocks} = (100 \div 20) \times (15 \div 7.5) \times (10 \div 2.5)$$

$$= 40 \#$$

$$b(i). \text{ Length of edge of cube} = (\sqrt{125}) \text{ cm}$$

$$= 5 \text{ cm} \#$$

$$b(ii) \pi r^2 \cdot 12 = 125$$

$$r^2 = \frac{125}{12 \times \pi}$$

$$r = \sqrt{(\frac{125}{12 \times \pi})}$$

$$= 1.8207 \dots$$

$$= 1.82 \text{ cm (3sf)} \#$$

$$b(iii). \frac{1}{3} \times x^2 \times 2x = 125$$

$$\frac{2x^3}{3} = 125$$

$$2x^3 = 375$$

$$x^3 = 187.5$$

$$\therefore x = \sqrt[3]{187.5}$$

$$= 5.7235 \dots$$

$$= 5.72 \text{ (3sf)} \#$$

$$\text{c. No. of smaller pyramid candles} = 125 \div [(\frac{5.7235}{2})^2 \times 5.7235 \times \frac{1}{3}]$$

$$= 8.0002 \dots$$

$$= 8 \#$$

$$\text{d. Amt of wax burnt after 20 mins} = 125 \div 4$$

$$= 31.25 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Amt of wax burnt after 30 mins} = 31.25 \times \frac{30}{20}$$

$$= 46.875 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Height of cylinder} = [12 - (46.875 \div 1.8207^2 \div 3.142)] \text{ cm}$$

$$= 7.4995 \dots$$

$$= 7.50 \text{ cm (3sf)} \#$$

$$9a(i). \text{ Total internal area} = (1.2^2 \times 3.142 + 2 \times 3.142 \times 1.2 \times 5) \text{ m}^2$$

$$= 42.228 \dots$$

$$= 42.2 \text{ m}^2 \quad (3\text{sf}) \#$$

$$a(ii). \text{ Vol. of water} = (1.2^2 \times 3.142 \times 30 \times 1000) \text{ l}$$

$$= 13573.44$$

$$= 13600 \text{ l} \quad (3\text{sf}) \#$$

$$a(iii). 270 \text{ l} = 0.27 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Resulting fall} = \left(\frac{0.27}{1.2^2 \times 3.142} \times 100 \right) \text{ cm}$$

$$= 5.9675 \dots$$

$$= 6 \text{ cm} \quad (\text{nearest cm}) \#$$

$$b(i). \text{ Amt. of water at 10.05 am} = [400 - (60 \times 5) + 270 - (5 \times 5)] \text{ l}$$

$$= 345 \text{ l} \#$$

$$b(ii). \text{ At 9 am} - 400 \text{ l}$$

$$\text{At 10 am} - 370 \text{ l}$$

$$\text{At 11 am} - 340 \text{ l}$$

$$\text{At 12 pm} - 310 \text{ l}$$

$$\text{At 1 pm} - 280 \text{ l}$$

$$\text{At 2 pm} - 250 \text{ l}$$

$$300 - 280 = 20$$

$$20 \div 5 = 4$$

$$\text{Time when tank empty} = 4 \text{ mins before 2 pm}$$

$$= 1.56 \text{ pm} \#$$

$$10a. \text{ Area} = (2 \times 3.142 \times 6 \times 4 + 6^2 \times 3.142) \text{ cm}^2$$

$$= 263.928$$

$$= 264 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (3\text{sf}) \#$$

$$b(i). 13 \text{ l} = 13000 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{No. of bowls} = 13000 \div (6^2 \times 4 \times 3.142)$$

$$= 28.73 \dots$$

$$= 28 \#$$

$$b(ii). \text{ Volume of soup left} = 13000 - (6^2 \times 4 \times 3.142 \times 28)$$

$$= 331.456$$

$$= 331 \text{ cm}^3 \quad (3\text{sf}) \#$$

$$b(iii). \frac{2}{3} \times 3.142 \times r^3 = 13000$$

$$r = \left[\frac{13000}{\frac{2}{3} \times 3.142} \right]^{1/3} \times 10$$

$$= 183.77$$

$$= 184 \text{ mm} \quad (\text{nearest mm}) \#$$

c. Ratio of volumes

$$2:3$$

$$2^3:3^3$$

$$8:27$$

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